

Bill's Ancient Greek Cheat Sheet

Contents

- 1 Basic Greetings
- 2 Names
- 3 Where Do You Live?
- 4 How's the Weather?
- 5 Getting Together
- 6 Discussing, Asking, Questioning, Knowing, Agreeing
- 7 Impersonal Verbs
- 8 Work and Leisure
- 9 Occupations
- 10 Hobbies
- 11 Sports and Exercise
- 12 Music
- 13 Daily Activities
- 14 Interrogatives & Common Questions
- 15 The Intensive Pronoun *αὐτός*
- 16 *αὐτός* as "same"
- 17 Adjectives
- 18 Comparatives
- 19 Emotions
- 20 Interjections
- 21 Travel
- 22 Technology
- 23 Money
- 24 Nature
- 25 Pets/Animals
- 26 Prepositions, Directions, Place-words
- 27 Conjunctions and the Like
- 28 Adverbs
- 29 The Family
- 30 The Home
- 31 Eating & Drinking
- 32 The Body
- 33 Personal Grooming
- 34 Clothing
- 35 Medicine
- 36 Crime
- 37 Military/Warfare
- 38 Day/Week/Month/Year Expressions
- 39 Time Expressions
- 40 Clock Times
- 41 Expressing Ages
- 42 Days of the Week
- 43 Months of the Year
- 44 Seasons of the Year
- 45 Holidays
- 46 Cardinal Numbers
- 47 Ordinal Numbers
- 48 Adverbial Numbers
- 49 Colors
- 50 Classroom/School Words
- 51 Names of Various Languages
- 52 Literary Works and Authors
- 53 Places
- 54 Language and Grammar Terms
- 55 Parts of Speech
- 56 Terms Pertaining to Noun Declensions
- 57 Terms Pertaining to Gender
- 58 Terms Pertaining to Singular & Plural
- 59 Grammatical Terms Pertaining to Adjectives
- 60 Terms Pertaining to Verbs
- 61 Letters and Alphabet
- 62 Terms Pertaining to Accent
- 63 Prosody
- 64 Demonstratives and Pronoun Paradigms

1 Basic Greetings

χαίρε/χαίρετε • *Hail! Welcome! Farewell!*
(sg./pl.)

χαίρε καὶ σύ! • *And Hello to you too!*

καλῶς • *OK, great, very good, well done (adv.)*

ὦ φίλε/φίλη/φίλοι/φίλαι • *O male/female friend(s)*

πῶς ἔχεις; • *How are you?*

πάσχω • *I undergo, I experience, I suffer*

τί πάσχεις; • *What ails you?*

τί πράττεις; • *What are you doing?*

ἀσπάζομαι • *I greet, salute, pay my respects to, welcome*

λέγεται τί καινόν; • *Any news?*

εἶπε ἡμῖν περὶ σεαυτοῦ • *Tell us about yourself*

ὕγιαίνω • *I am sound, I am healthy*

εὐδαιμόνως πράττει • *He's doing fortunately/prosperously*
εὐδαίμων lit. possessed by a good genius or spirit

καλῶς/κακῶς ἔχω • *I am well/poorly*

κάμνω • *I am tired, I am sick*

ἀσθενῶ • *I am sick, I am weak (uncont.)*

ἀσθενέω)

εἰ δοκεῖ/παρακαλῶ • *please*

χάριν σοι/ὑμῖν ἔχω • *thank you (sg./pl.)*

εὖ ποιεῖς/ποιεῖτε • *thank you (sg./pl.)*

Ἐμαυτόν σοι ὑποβάλλω • *you're welcome*

Ἐπὸ σοί εἰμι • *you're welcome*

Σοὶ ὑπηρετῶ • *you're welcome*

προσαγορεύω • *I address by name, designate*

μακάριος, μακαρία, μακάριον • *blessed, happy*

μάλιστα! • *Yes indeed*

νή • *particle of strong affirmation*

νή τὸν Δία • *Yes, by Zeus*

ἡ συγγνώμη, τῆς συγγνώμης • *allowance, pardon, forgiveness*

συγγνώμην ἔχε • *excuse me*

συγγνώθι μοι • *Pardon me*

ῥώννυμι • *I strengthen*

ἔρρωσο/ἔρρωσθε (perf. forms of

ῥώννυμι/ῥώννυμαι) • *goodbye*

ὕγαινε/ὕγαινετε • *goodbye, farewell (sg./pl.)*

2 Names

τί ἐστι τὸ ὄνομά σου; • *what is your name?*

τί σοι ὄνομά ἐστιν; • *what is your name?*

οὐ γινώσκω τὸ ὄνομά σου • *I don't know your name*

Ἀλέξανδρος ὄνομά μοι • *Alexander is my name*

τὸ ὄνομά μου Ἀλέξανδρός ἐστιν • *My name is Alexander*

3 Where Do You Live?

οἰκέω/κατοικέω • *I live, dwell*

ποῦ κατοικεῖς; • *Where do you live?*

ἡ πατρίς, τῆς πατρίδος • *fatherland, hometown, native city, native country*

ἐν τίνι πατρίδι οἰκεῖς; • *In what fatherland do you live?*

οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ πατρίδι Ἰταλία • *I live in the fatherland Italy*

οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ πατρίδι Ἀγγλία • *I live in the fatherland England*

οἰκῶ ἐν ταῖς ἠνωμέναις πολιτείαις Ἀμερικής • *I live in the USA*

ἡ πολιτεία, τῆς πολιτείας • *state, commonwealth, republic, citizenship*
ἐν τίνι πολιτεία οἰκεῖς; • *In what city-state do you live?*
οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ πολιτεία Καλιφορνία • *I live in the state California*
οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ πολιτεία Βιργινία • *I live in the state Virginia*
ἡ πόλις, τῆς πόλεως • *city, city-state*

4 How's the Weather?

τί γὰρ ποιεῖ ὁ Ζεὺς; • *How's the weather? (lit. what is Zeus doing?)*
ποῖος ὁ ἀῆρ τὸ νῦν; • *What's the weather today?*
εὐδία • *fair weather*
εὐδία ἐστίν • *It's fair weather*
ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ • *pleasant, glad*
εὐδία ἐστὶν ἡδίστη • *The weather is very fine*
ἔχομεν ἥλιον • *We have sun*
φαίνεται ὁ ἥλιος • *The sun is showing*
ἥλιος λάμπει • *The sun is shining*
θάλπος ἐστίν • *It is warm*
τὸ καῦμα, τοῦ καύματος • *burning, glow, heat, fever*
καῦμα μέγα ἐστίν • *there is a great heat*
τὸ ψῦχος, τοῦ ψύχεος • *cold*
ψῦχός ἐστι μέγιστον • *It's very cold*
τὸ κρύος, τοῦ κρύεος • *cold, chilliness, frost*
κρύος γίγνεται • *It is very cold*
χειμών • *winter; storm, stormy weather*
ὄμβρος γίγνεται • *A storm is happening*
ξυννεφεῖ συννεφεῖ • *It's clouding up*
συννεφής ἐστίν • *It's clouded over*

ἐν τίνι πόλει οἰκεῖς; • *In what city-state do you live?*
οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ πόλει Φιλαδελφεία • *I live in the city Philadelphia*
ἡ κώμη, τῆς κώμης • *unwalled village or town*
ἐν τίνι κώμη οἰκεῖς; • *In what town do you live?*
οἰκῶ ἐν τῇ κώμη ... • *I live in the town ...*
τείχος • *city wall*

ψακάζει • *It's drizzling*
βρέχει • *It's raining*
ὔει • *It's raining*
ἡ βροντή, τῆς βροντῆς • *thunder*
ὄμβρος, τοῦ ὄμβρου • *storm*
ὄμβρος γίγνεται • *a storm is happening*
ἡ ἀστραπή, τῆς ἀστραπῆς • *a flash of lightning, brightness*
ἀστράπτει • *It lightens, there is lightning impersonal*
ἡ χιών, τῆς χιόνος • *snow*
νίφει • *It's snowing*
ἄνεμος γίγνεται • *It's windy*
ἄνεμος πνεῖ μέγας • *A great wind is blowing*
ἄνεμος βόρειος γίγνεται • *A north wind happens*
ἄνεμος νότος γίγνεται • *A south wind happens*
ἄνεμος ἀνατολικός γίγνεται • *An east wind happens*
ἄνεμος δυτικός γίγνεται • *A west wind happens*
ἐσπέριος • *west*
αντήλιος • *east*

5 Getting Together

πάρεμι/ἄπειμι • *I am present/I am absent*
ἀφικνούμαι • *I arrive (uncont. ἀφικνέομαι)*
ἡ ἀφιξίς, τῆς ἀφιξεως • *arrival*
ἡ παρουσία, τῆς παρουσίας • *presence, arrival*
ἡ ὀμιλία, τῆς ὀμιλίας • *group*
ἡ σύνοδος, τῆς συνόδου • *assembly, meeting,*

company
τὸ συμπόσιον, τοῦ συμποσίου • *drinking party,*
banquet, group
βούλομαι λαλεῖν ἑλληνιστί • *I want to chat in*
Greek
ἐντυγχάνω • *I meet, encounter (+dat.)*

6 Discussing, Asking, Questioning, Knowing, Agreeing

ναί/οὐχί • *yes/no*
οὐ δῆτα • *certainly not!*
οὐδαμῶς • *not at all*
πῶς λέγεται X ἑλληνιστί; • *How is X said in*
Greek?
λέγεται X ἑλληνιστί • *it is said X in Greek*
τί σημαίνει τὸ X ; • *what does X mean?*
σύνηκας;/συνήκατε; • *Do you understand?*
(sg./pl.)
καταλαμβάνω/συνίημι • *I understand*
ὀμολογῶ • *I agree (uncont. ὀμολογέω)*
συμφωνῶ • *I agree (uncont. συμφονέω)*
λέγω • *I say*
λαλῶ • *I talk, I chatter (uncont. λαλέω)*
ἔρωτῶ • *I ask (uncont. ἐρωτάω)*
αἰτῶ • *I ask (uncont. αἰτέω)*
τό ἐρώτημα, τοῦ ἐρωτήματος • *question*

ἀποκρίνομαι • *I answer*
ἡ ἀπόκρισις, τῆς ἀπόκρισις • *answer*
δοκεῖ μοι • *It seems to me*
νομίζω • (+ acc and inf) *I think that ... (like Latin*
puto)
οὐ γινώσκω/οὐκ οἶδα • *I don't know*
τί λεγείς; • *What do you think?*
διαλέγομαι • *I discuss with, reason with +dat.*
λογίζομαι • *I calculate numbers, I compute,*
I reckon, I consider, I deem, I take into
account
γνωστός γνωστή, γνωστόν • *known*
ἄγνωστος, ἄγνωστος, ἄγνωστον • *unknown*
πόθεν διαζῆ; • *How does he make a living?*
βούλομαι • *I want (stronger than ἐθέλω)*
ἀκριβῶς • *exactly*
εἰ μὴ σφάλλομαι • *unless I am deceived*
πυνθάνομαι • *I learn*

7 Impersonal Verbs

ἔξεστι(ν) • *it is allowed, it is possible*
δεῖ • *it is necessary, it is needful*
δεῖ • (+gen.) *there is need of X*

χρή • *it is necessary, one must, one ought to do*
διαφέρει • *it makes a difference, it is of*
importance

8 Work and Leisure

ὁ πόνος, τοῦ πόνου • *work, labor*
πονῶ • *I work, I labor (uncont. πονέω)*
τό ἔργον, τοῦ ἔργου • *work, labor, action, deed*
ἐργάζομαι • *I work, I labor, I perform, I do*
ἡ ἡσυχία, τῆς ἡσυχίας • *rest, quiet*
ἡσυχάζω • *to relax, be at rest*
ἡ σχολή, τῆς σχολῆς • *leisure, rest, ease*
παύομαι ἔργων/ἐργαζόμενος • *to stop working*
οἶκαδε ἔρχομαι • *I go home*
οἴκοι • *at home*
ὁ ἐργάτης • *worker*

9 Occupations

τέκτων, τέκτονος • *craftsman, carpenter, builder*

10 Hobbies

τί ἀρέσκει σοι ποιεῖν; • *What is pleasing to you to do?*
Τίνα ἔργα Ἑλληνικὰ ἀνέγνωκας ἤδη; • *what Greek works have you already read?*
Τίνας συγγραφέας γινώσκεις; • *what authors do you know?*
Τίνας γλώττας μεμάθηκας ἤδη; • *What languages have you studied already?*
Τί μανθάνεις; • *what do you study?*
Σχολῆς οὔσης τί μάλιστα ποιεῖς; • *what do do most during your leisure time?*
Ἄρα ἔχεις ζῶα περὶ τοῦ οἴκου; Αἴλουρος, κύων; • *do you have pets around your house? cat? dog?*

δύσκολος, δύσκολη, δύσκολον • *difficult, hard*
ῥαδῖος • *easy*
ἱκανός • *enough*
ἄλλῃς • *sufficiently, enough*
χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν • *difficult, hard*
ἱκανός, ἱκανή, ἱκανόν • *enough, considerable, sufficient*
ἀργός, ἀργή, ἀργόν • *lazy, slow, idle*
καθίζω • *I sit down*
καθεύδω • *I lie down to sleep*
ὄναρ • *dream*

τί ἀρέσκει σοι ἀναγιγνώσκεις; • *What is pleasing to you to read?*
ἡ ἀνάγκη, τῆς ἀνάγκης • *need, necessity*
ἀνάγκη ἐστί • *is necessary that +inf.*
ἀναγιγνώσκω • *to read*
ἀναγιγνώσκω βιβλίον τί; • *What book am I reading?*
τὸ ποίημα, τοῦ ποιήματος • *poem*
τὸ βιβλίον, τοῦ βιβλίου • *strip of papyrus, small book, tablet, letter*
ἡ βύβλος, τῆς βύβλου • *papyrus, book*
βαδίζω • *to walk*
κινηματογραφη • *movie*
ὑφαίνω • *I weave*

11 Sports and Exercise

ἡ παλαίστρα, τῆς παλαίστρας • *gym*
τρέχω • *I run*
ὁ δρόμος, τοῦ δρόμου • *course, race*
τὸ σῶμα γυμνάζω • *I exercise the body*
ὁ ἀγών, τοῦ ἀγῶνος • *gathering, contest*

12 Music

ὁ μουσουργός, οὐ • *musician*
ἡ κιθάρα, τῆς κιθάρας • *lyre*
κιθαρίζω • *I play lyre*
ὁ κιθαριστής, τοῦ κιθαριστοῦ • *lyre player*
μέλη ᾄδω • *I sing songs*
τὸ μέλος, τοῦ μέλεος • *song*
ὁ ῥυθμός, τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ • *rhythm*
τὸ μέτρον, τοῦ μέτρον • *meter*
ἡ ἀρμονία, τῆς ἀρμονίας • *musical scale, octave*

13 Daily Activities

χρῶμαι • *I use (+dat.) (uncont. χρᾶομαι)*
προαιρέομαι • *I prefer*
ἀρέσκει μοι • *It is pleasing to me (I like it)*
χαίρω • *I enjoy (+ participle)*
ἡ τέχνη, τῆς τέχνης • *skill, art, craft*
εἰς • *for the purpose of; with regard to (lit. to, towards)*
ἡδομαι • *enjoy, take pleasure (+dat. or +part.)*
μάλα • *very, very much, exceedingly, yes, certainly, exactly so*
σφόδρα • *very much*
εἰ μὴ • *unless, except*
εἰ μὴ σφάλλομαι • *unless I am deceived*
ὀφείλω • *I ought (+inf.)*
ὁ τρόπος, τοῦ τρόπου • *way, manner*
σύν • *with (+dat.)*
παρά τινα • *to visit someone*

παίζω • *to play*
ἡ σφαῖρα, ας • *ball*
σφαῖρα παίζω/σφαιρίζω • *to play at ball*
ἡ σφαίρισις, εως • *playing at ball*
ὁ σφαιριστής οὐ • *ball-player*

ἡ συμφωνία, τῆς συμφωνίας • *harmony*
τὸ ὄργανον, τοῦ ὄργάνου • *musical instrument*
αἰίδω • *I sing*
ἡ μουσική, τῆς μουσικῆς • *any muse art, esp music and poetry*
αὐλός, αὐλοῦ • *double reed instrument*
αὐλέω • *to play the aulos*
μόναυλος • *single pipe, no reed*
ἀσκαυλος • *bagpipe*

συμπόσιον παρέχω/συνάγω • *I give a party*
παρασκευάζω • *I prepare, I make*
εἰς θεᾶτρον ἵέναι • *I go to the theater*
τὴν οἰκίαν ἐκκαθαίρω • *I clean the house*
εἰς τὸν κοπρῶνα ἔρχομαι • *I am going to the bathroom*
τοὺς φίλους ἐπὶ δείπνον καλέω • *I invite friends for dinner*
συντυγχάνω/συγγίγνομαι τοῖς φίλοις • *I meet someone (by chance)*
ἀπαντάω τινί εἰς τόπον τινά • *I meet someone somewhere (on purpose)*
ἡ ἐπιστολή, ἡς • *letter*
ἐπιστολὴν γράφω/πέμπω τινί • *I write/send a letter*
ἡ διατριβή, τῆς διατριβῆς • *pastime, amusement, study*

δέχομαι • *I accept, receive*
παρέχω/δίδωμι • *I give*
εἴωθα ποιεῖν • *I usually do something, I'm accustomed to doing something*
ἐγείρομαι, ἐγρήγορα • *to wake up*
ἀνίσταμαι ἐκ τῆς κλίνης • *to get up, rise from bed*
νίσταμαι ἐκ τῶν στρωμάτων • *get up, rise from mattress*
ἀνίσταμαι ἐξ εὐνῆς • *get up, rise from bed*
πειράω, ἐπιχειρέω • *I try to do +inf.*
χρήζω • *need, lack (+gen.)*
τὸ σῶμα γυμνάζω • *I exercise the body*
ἄρχω • *to begin*
ὀφείλω • *I owe*
ἀναγιγνώσκω • *I read*

ἐπιλανθάνομαι • *I forget*
βοηθέω • *I come to the rescue of, come to the help of, help (+dat.)*
μέμφομαι • *to blame, find fault*
καθεύδω • *I sleep*
τὸ ἔθος, τοῦ ἔθεος OR τοῦ ἔθους • *custom, habit, manner*
πωλέω • *to sell*
ὠνέομαι/πρίαμαι • *I buy, purchase*
γελάω (uncont. γελάω) • *I laugh*
νίπτω • *I wash*
νίπτομαι • *I wash myself*
πλύνω • *I wash (dishes, clothes)*
ἄπτομαι • *touch*
ἄπτω • *turn on something, start a car, start a fire*

14 Interrogatives & Common Questions

πότε; • *When?*
διά τι; • *Why?*
ποῦ; • *Where?*
ποῖ; • *To where?*
πόθεν; • *From where?*
πῶς • *How?*

πηνίκα τῆς ἡμέρας; • *At what hour?*
πῶς ἔχεις; • *How are you?*
τί σημαίνει; • *What does it mean?*
τί ἐστὶ ταῦτο; • *What is this?*
τί ἐστὶ ταῦτα; • *What are these things?*
ποσάκις • *How often?*

15 The Intensive Pronoun αὐτός

When using αὐτός as the intensive pronoun, αὐτός is not preceded by the definite article.

αὐτὸς ὁ λόγος • *the word itself*
ὁ λόγος αὐτός • *the word itself*

αὐτὸς ὁ ἀνὴρ • *the man himself*
ὁ ἀνὴρ αὐτός • *the man himself*

16 αὐτός as ``same"

When using αὐτός as the intensive pronoun, αὐτός is preceded by the definite article.

αἱ αὐταὶ γυναῖκες • *the same women*
ὁ αὐτὸς λόγος • *the same word*

ὁ λόγος ὁ αὐτός • *the same word*
τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἀνδρός • *of the same man*

17 Adjectives

βραχύς, βραχεία, βραχύ • *short, brief, small, little*
παχύς, παχεία, παχύ • *thick, stout*

18 Comparatives

κρείττων • *better*
διαφορά • *difference*

19 Emotions

αἰσχύνομαι • *I am ashamed*
οἰκτίρω • *I have compassion on*
ἐλεέω • *I have pity, show mercy*
ὁ οἶκτος, τοῦ οἴκτου • *pity, compassion*
ὁ ἔλεος, τοῦ ἐλέου • *pity, mercy, compassion*
ἡ συμπάθεια, τῆς συμπαθείας • *pity, fellow feeling, sympathy*

σπλαγχνίζομαι • *I feel compassion, have pity on, am moved*
ἡ μῆνις, τῆς μῆνιος • *rage, wrath, wrath of the gods*
φοβέω • *scare*
φοβέομαι • *be afraid*
ὀργίζω • *make angry*
ὀργίζομαι • *be angry*

20 Interjections

βαβαί • *bless me! (exclamation of surprise)*
οἶμοι • *ah, me!*

εὖγε • *well done!*

21 Travel

ἐλαύνω • *I drive a vehicle, chariot, ship, horse*
ὁ αὐτοκίνητος, τοῦ αὐτοκινήτου • *automobile*
ἡ ἄμαξα, τῆς ἀμάξης • *wagon*
ὁ ἀμαξαστίχος, τοῦ ἀμαξαστίχου • *train*
ἡ ἀμαξοστοιχία, τῆς ἀμαξοστοιχίας • *train*
πέτομαι • *I fly*
εἰς τὴν ναῦν εἰσβαίνω • *to go on board a ship, embark*

ἐκβαίνω ἐκ τῆς νέως • *to disembark*
ὁ κυβερνήτης, τοῦ κυβερνήτου • *steersman, pilot*
κυβερνάω • *I steer*
ἀνάγω • *put to sea, lead up*
ἀνάγομαι • *middle of ἀνάγω*
λεωφόρος • *wide city street or highway*
γέφυρα • *bridge, dam*

22 Technology

λογιστήριον • *abacus*
τό δίκτυον • *net*

23 Money

τὸ χρῆμα, τοῦ χρήματος • *money* (usually seen as plural, as in τὰ χρήματα)
ὁ ἄργυρος, τοῦ ἀργύρου • *silver, money*
τὸ ἀργύριον τοῦ ἀργυρίου • *small coin, coinage, money, silver*
ὁ μισθός, τοῦ μισθοῦ • *wages, pay, hire,*

recompense, reward
τίνω • *I pay, I pay a penalty*
ὠνοῦμαι • *I buy, I purchase* (uncont. ὠνέομαι)
πωλῶ • *sell* (uncont. πωλέω)
τὸ κέρδος, τοῦ κέρδους • *profit, gain*

24 Nature

ἡ λίμνη, τῆς λίμνης • *lake*
ὁ ποταμός, τοῦ ποταμοῦ • *river*
ἡ γῆ, τῆς γῆς • *earth*
τὸ πεδῖον, τοῦ πεδίου • *open country, field, plain*
ὁ οὐρανός, τοῦ οὐρανοῦ • *sky*
τὸ φυτόν, τοῦ φυτοῦ • *plant*
τὸ δένδρον, τοῦ δένδρου • *tree*
κλάδος • *tree branch*
ὁ θάμνος, τοῦ θάμνου • *bush*
ἡ πόα, τῆς πόας • *grass*

τὸ φύλλον, τοῦ φύλλου • *leaf*
ὁ αἰγιαλός, τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ • *seashore*
ἡ θάλαττα, τῆς θαλάττης • *sea*
τὸ ὄρος, τοῦ ὄρους • *mountain*
φλόξ • *flame*
ῥέω • *flow*
ῥεῖθρον • *river, stream*
ὄχθα • *a river-bank*
αἰγιαλός • *sea-shore, beach*
μέταλλον • *mine, quarry*

25**Pets/Animals**

τὸ ζῶον, τοῦ ζώου • *animal*
 ὁ κύων, τοῦ κυνός • *dog*
 ὁ αἴλουρος, τοῦ αἰλούρου • *cat*

τὸ πρόβατον, τοῦ προβάτου • *sheep*
 νῆσσα • *duck*
 χελιδών • *swallow*

26**Prepositions, Directions, Place-words**

σύν • *with (+dat.)*
 ὧδε/ἐνθάδε/ἐνταῦθα • *here*
 ἐκεῖ • *there*
 ἄνωθεν • *again, from the beginning, from above*
 οἴκοθεν/οἴκαδε • *from home/toward home*
 οἴκοι • *at home*
 μεταξύ • *between (+gen.)*
 ἐνώπιον • *before, in the presence of (+gen.)*
 μετὰ (+gen.) • *with, in the midst of*

μετά (+dat.) • *between, among, besides*
 μετά (+acc.) • *after, behind*
 ἄνευ (+gen.) • *without*
 ἄτερ (+gen.) • *without, apart from*
 παρά (+gen.) • *from, because of*
 παρά (+dat.) • *beside, by, near*
 ἀπέχω + πολύ • *it is far away*
 πανταχοῦ • *everywhere*
 πέραν • *on the other side, across, beyond*

27**Conjunctions and the Like**

καί • *and, also, even, both...and*
 ἀλλά • *but*
 ἢ • *or, than*
 ἔπειτα • *then, next*
 διότι • *because*
 ὅτι • *that, because*
 διά • (+gen.) *through (agent)*
 διά • (+acc.) *on account of*
 ἕνεκα • (preposition placed after a genitive) *on account of*
 ἐπεὶ • *since, because, seeing as how, after (time)*

ὡσεὶ • *as if, as it were, like*
 οὖν • *therefore, then, (and) so*
 διό • *therefore*
 ἵνα • *in order that (introduces purpose clause)*
 ὥστε • *with the result that (introduces result clause)*
 καίπερ • *although*
 ὅτε • *when*
 οὐδέ • *neither, nor, not even*
 ὅμως • *nevertheless*

28 Adverbs

εὖ • well

πολύ • a lot

μάλα • very, very much, yes, certainly

μάλιστα • most of all, especially

λίαν • very

σφόδρα • very much

σχεδόν • nearly, almost

παντελῶς • entirely

κομιδῇ • entirely, altogether (adv.)

οὕτω/οὕτως • thus, so, in this manner

ἀληθῶς • truly

ὡσαύτως • in like manner, likewise

πλειστάκις • mostly, very often

μόλις • with difficulty, hardly, scarcely

ἴσως • perhaps

ὥσπερ • just as, as, even as

ἅμα • together, at the same time

πρόρῳ • forward, onwards, further; far off, at a distance, comparative of πολὺς

29 The Family

ὁ γονεὺς, τοῦ γονέως • parent

γεννάω • I father a child

γαμέω • I marry

ὁ ἀδελφός, τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ • brother

ἡ ἀδελφή, τῆς ἀδελφῆς • sister

ἡ μήτηρ, τῆς μητρὸς • mother

ὁ πατήρ, τοῦ πατρὸς • father

ἡ θυγάτηρ, τῆς θυγατρὸς • daughter

ὁ υἱός, τοῦ υἱοῦ • son

παῖς, παιδός • boy or girl child

ὁ συγγενής, ἡ συγγενής • relative (common

gender)

τό βρέφος, τοῦ βρέφους • baby, infant, unborn baby, up to age 3

νήπιος, α, ον • infant, child

τό παιδίον, τοῦ παιδίου • infant, child 3-10

θυγάτριον • Dim. of θυγάτηρ A little daughter or girl

μειράκιον • a boy, lad 11-12

μείραξ • a young girl 13-14

κόρη • maiden, girl

κοράσιον • Dim. of κόρη a girl, maiden

νεανίας • young man

30 The Home

τρίκλιος or τρίκλινον • having three couches, as substantive dining room

θυρίς • window

φραγμός • fence, partition, hedge

κῆπος κήπου • garden

τό ἔρκος, τοῦ ἔρκεος • fence, enclosure

στέγη • roof

ἡ κοίτη, ὁ κοῖτος • bed

οἴκημα • room of a house

31 Eating & Drinking

ὁ λιμός, τοῦ λιμοῦ • *hunger, famine*
βουλιμία • *ravenous hunger* (lit. “ox hunger”
βοῦς + λιμός)
τό ποτήριον, τοῦ ποτηρίου • *cup*
τό κρέας, τοῦ κρέατος • *meat, carcass*
ἐσθίω • *I eat*
πίνω • *I drink*
πεινῶ • *I am hungry* (uncont. πεινάω)
διψῶ • *I am thirsty* (uncont. διψάω)
ἀκράτισμα • *breakfast* (in later Greek)
τὸ ἄριστον • *breakfast* (in early Greek), *lunch* (in
later Greek)
ἄριστον αἰρέομαι • *I have breakfast*
ποιέομαι ἢ ἀριστάω • *I have breakfast*
τὸ δεῖπνον, τοῦ δείπνου • *lunch*
δειπνέω • *I have lunch*
τὸ δόρπον, τοῦ δόρπου • *dinner, supper*
δορπέω • *I have dinner, supper*
ὁ ἄρτος, τοῦ ἄρτου • *bread*
ὀρνίθεια • *bird-related, chicken-related*
ὁ καρπός, τοῦ καρποῦ • *fruit*
τὸ λάχανον, τοῦ λαχάνου • *vegetable*
ὁ σῖτος, τοῦ σίτου • *food, grain*
ἡ τροφή • *food, nourishment*
τὸ ὕδωρ, τοῦ ὕδατος • *water*
τὸ γάλα, τοῦ γάλακτος • *milk*
ὁ οἶνος • *wine*
ὁ ζῦθος • *beer*
τό οἰνοπώλιον • *wine shop*
τό θερμοπώλιον • *cook-shop, cafe, restaurant*
καπηλεῖον • *cafe, tavern, shop, meat market*

κάπηλος • *retail-dealer, huckster, tavern-keeper*
λιμός με λαμβάνει • *I'm getting hungry*
οὐκ ἔχω καταφαγεῖν • *I don't have anything to
eat*
φέρε τί σοι δῶ φαγεῖν; (πιεῖν;) • *Can I give you
something to eat/drink?*
ὁ ἄρτος, ου • *bread*
τὸ βούτυρον, ου • *butter*
τὸ ᾠόν, οὔ • *egg*
ὁ τυρός, οὔ • *cheese*
ὁ τόμος, ου • *slice*
ὁ ζωμός, οὔ • *soup, sauce*
τὸ ἐπίδειπνον, ου • *dessert*
ὁ πλακοῦς, οὔντος • *cake*
ὁ καρπός • *fruit*
τὸ ὕδωρ, τοῦ ὕδατος • *water*
τὸ γάλα, τοῦ γάλακτος • *milk*
ὁ οἶνος • *wine*
λευκός/ἐρυθρός • *white/red*
ὁ ζῦθος, ου • *beer*
ἡ τράπεζα, τῆς τραπέζης • *table*
ψυχίον • *refrigerator, cooling place*
λεπίζω • *peel*
ὀπτός • *roasted, broiled*
ὄρυζα • *rice*
πυρός • *wheat*
χονδρός • *granular, coarse*
ὄξος • *poor wine, vinegar*
ἄλς • *salt*
σάκχαρ • *sugar*

32 The Body

NOTE: If you want to say *my* with parts of the body, put μου first as in μου δάκτυλος (my finger)

ὁ δάκτυλος, τοῦ δακτύλου • *finger*

ὁ ὀδούς, τοῦ ὀδόντος • *tooth*

ὁ ὀφθαλμός, τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ • *eye*

τό πρόσωπον, τοῦ προσώπου • *face*

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα • *tall*

ἡ κεφαλή, ἡς • *head*

ἡ θρίξ, τῆς τριχός • *hair*

μηρός, μηροῦ • *thigh*

33 Personal Grooming

ὀδοντοξέστης • *toothbrush*

κτεῖς, κτενός, ὁ • *comb*

ἔνοπτρον -ου, τό • *mirror*

κτενίζεσθαι τὰς κόμας • *comb one's hair*

κόμη • *hairdo*

ξυρόν • *razor*

ξυρέω • *to shave*

πώγων • *beard*

34 Clothing

τό ἱμάτιον, τοῦ ἱματίου • *cloak, mantle*

ὁ χιτών, τοῦ χιτῶνος • *tunic*

ὁ πέπλος, ου • *upper garment in one piece, worn by women*

τὸ ὑπόδημα, τοῦ ὑποδήματος • *sandal, shoe*

τὰ ὑποδήματα, ων • *shoes*

ὑποδέομαι • *to put on shoes*

σανδάλια • *sandals*

αἱ ἀναξυρίδες, ἰδων • *trousers*

ἐνδύω • *I put on*

ἐνδύομαι • *I get dressed*

ἐκδύω • *I take off*

ἐκδύομαι • *I put off the clothes*

φορέω • *to wear*

ὑποδέομαι • *to put on shoes, to bind under one's feet*

πέπλος, πέπλου • *a full length garment for women*

περίζωμα • *underwear, loincloth*

πίλος • *unbrimmed cap, anything made of felt*

35 Medicine

ὁ ἰατρός • *doctor*

ιάομαι • *I heal, cure, treat*

ὁ χειρουργός, οὔ • *surgeon*

χειρουργέω • *I operate*

36 Crime

ληστής • *robber*

κλοπός • *thief*

37 Military/Warfare

ἡ στρατιά, τῆς στρατιᾶς • *army*

ὁ στρατός, τοῦ στρατοῦ • *army, band, (in Homer) common folk*

τὰ ὄπλα, ὠν • *weapon*

ὁ ὀπλίτης τοῦ ὀπλίτου • *heavily armored footsoldier*

σάρισα • *Macedonian long spear or pike about 13–20 ft. long*

τὸ ξίφος, τοῦ ξίφους • *double-edged shortsword*

ἡ μάχαιρα, ας • *knife; dagger*

τὸ ἔγχος, τοῦ ἔγχους • *spear, weapon*

ἡ πέλτη, τῆς πέλτης • *light shield used by Thracians*

πελταστής • *light infantryman with a shield called a πέλτη*

ψιλός, ψιλή, ψιλόν • *bare, stripped*

ψιλοί • *lightly armed infantry*

ἡ φάλαγξ, τῆς φάλαγγος • *mass of infantry, battle order*

χιλίαρχος • *commander of 1000 men*

ὁ ἑκατόνταρχος OR ὁ ἑκατοντάρχης • *commander of 100 men, centurion*

ἀρπάζω • *I plunder, I snatch, I carry off*

τό παλτόν, τοῦ παλτοῦ • *javelin*

τὸ τόξον, ου • *bow*

τοξότης • *archer*

ὁ ὕσσός, τοῦ ὕσσοῦ • *spear, javelin Latin pilum*

ὁ λόχος, τοῦ λόχου • *armed band, (Xenophon)*

company of soldiers, ambush, men ready for ambush, 16-man division of a larger unit

ἡ ἀπάτη, ης • *trick, deceit, treachery*

ἡ προδοσία, ας • *betrayal, treason*

προδίδωμι • *to betray*

ἀποκτείνω • *to kill*

ἀποθνήσκω • *to die*

ὁ θώραξ, ακος • *armour*

κίνδυνος, ου • *danger*

τελευτάω (τὸν βίον) • *to die, pass away*

ὀξύς, ὀξεῖα, ὀξύ • *sharp*

ἀμβλύς, ἀμβλεῖα, ἀμβλύ • *blunt*

τὸ κολεόν, οῦ • *sheath*

ἔλκω ξίφος ἐκ κολεοῦ • *to draw the sword from the sheath*

ἡ φαρέτρα, ας • *quiver*

ἡ ἀσπίς, τῆς ἀσπίδος • *shield*

τὸ δόρυ, τοῦ δόρατος • *spear*

ὁ μονομάχος, τοῦ μονομάχου • *gladiator, dueller*

ἡ ἐπανάστασις, τῆς ἐπαναστάσεως • *rebellion, uprising*

φρούριον • *a watch-post, garrisoned fort, citadel*

πύργος • *tower*

πύργος • *tower*

πῦροβόλος • *gun*

ὁ φόνος, φόνου • *murder*

φονεύω • *to murder*

38 Day/Week/Month/Year Expressions

ἡ ἡμέρα, ας • *day*
καθ' ἡμέραν • *daily*
καθημερινός -ή -όν • *daily (adj.)*
καθ' ἡμέραν • *every day*
ἡ ἑβδομάς, τῆς ἑβδομάδος • *week*
ὁ μείς, τοῦ μηνός • *month*
κατὰ μῆνα • *monthly*
τὸ ἔτος, τοῦ ἔτους • *year*
τῆτες • *this year*
τρίτην ἡμέραν • *The day before yesterday*
ἐχθές • *yesterday*
ὁ ἥλιος ἀνατέλλει • *the sun is rising*
φῶς ἐστιν • *It's light*
ἡλίου ἀνατολή, ἡς • *sunrise*
ὁ ὄρθρος, τοῦ ὄρθρου • *dawn*
ἐξ ἑωθιοῦ • *from early morning on*
ἐξ ἔω • *From early on*
ἔωθεν εὐθὺς • *At the crack of dawn*
ὀψέ (τῆς ἡμέρας) • *at earliest dawn, in the morning*
ἔωθεν • *at earliest dawn, in the morning*
πρῶ • *early in the day*
ἔωθεν • *this morning*
ὑπὸ τὸν ὄρθρον • *at daybreak*

δι' ἡμέρας • *throughout the day*
σήμερον • *today*
πρὸ μεσημβρίας • *before noon*
ἐν μεσημβρία • *at noon*
μετὰ μεσημβρίαν • *in the afternoon*
σκότος γίγνεται • *It's getting dark*
πρὸς ἑσπέραν • *towards evening*
εἰς ἑσπέραν • *this evening (ahead)*
τῆς ἑσπέρας • *in the evening*
ὁ ἥλιος καταδύνει • *the sun sets*
ἡλίου δύσις • *sunset*
ἑσπέρας • *in the evening*
νύκτωρ ὀψέ • *late in the evening*
νυκτός/νύκτωρ • *at night, by night*
ἐν (τῷ) σκότῳ • *In the dark*
ὅλην τὴν νύκτα • *the whole night through*
αὔριον ἔωθεν • *early in the morning (tomorrow)*
αὔριον • *tomorrow*
ὑστεραῖα • *the next day*
ἔνης, εἰς ἔτην • *the day after tomorrow*
πέρυσι • *last year*
εἰς νέωτα • *Next year*
δι' ἔτους πέμπτου • *Every five years*

39 Time Expressions

νῦν • *now*
ἄρτι • *just now, recently, lately, the other day*
πρίν • *before, sooner*
νεωστί • *recently*
δι' ὀλίγου/τάχα • *soon*
ἐνίοτε • *sometimes*
ἀεί • *always*
ποτε • *ever, at some time*
οὔποτε/οὐδέποτε • *never*
ἔτι • *still, yet, even now*

πολλάκις/πλεονάκις/πλειστάκις • *often/more often/most often*
πλειστάκις • *most times*
σπανίως/ὀλιγάκις • *seldom, rarely*
ἐλαττονάκις • *less frequently*
ὀλιγιστάκις • *most seldom*
οὐκέτι • *no longer*
πάλιν • *again*
διὰ μακροῦ (χρόνου) • *after a long time*
οὐ διὰ μακροῦ (χρόνου) • *not long after*

ἐν τῷ νῦν χρόνῳ • *at present*
ὡσπερ καὶ πρὸ τοῦ • *just as before*
ἐς τίνα ἡμέραν; εἰς • *until when?*
ἐς αὐτίκα μάλα εἰς • *right away*
τὸ ἔναγχος • *a little while ago*
πάλαι • *long ago*

ἱκανὸν χρόνον • *long enough*
χειμῶνος ὄντος • *in winter*
ἐξ οὗ (χρόνου) • *since (Lat. ex quo)*
ἐβδομαδικός • *weekly*
αὐτίκα • *forthwith, at once, in a moment*
πρότερος, προτέρᾳ, πρότερον • *former, earlier*

40 Clock Times

τίς ὥρα ἐστίν; • *What time is it?*
ἐστὶ μία ὥρα • *It's one o'clock*
τῇ πρώτῃ ὥρᾳ • *at the first hour*
τῇ δευτέρᾳ ὥρᾳ • *at the second hour*
εἰσὶ δύο (τρεῖς, τέτταρες) ὥραι • *It's two (three, four) o'clock*
ἐστὶ μία ὥρα καὶ ἡμίσεια • *It's 1:30*
πηνίκα; • *at what time?*
τῇ πρώτῃ ὥρᾳ • *At one o'clock*
τῇ δευτέρᾳ (ὥρᾳ) • *At two*
εἰσὶν ἑπτὰ ὥραι καὶ τέταρτον • *It's 7:15*

εἰσὶ δώδεκα (ὥραι) καὶ τρία τέταρτα • *It's 1:45*
περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὥραν • *About 3:00*
περὶ τὴν τετάρτην καὶ ἡμίσειαν • *About 4:30*
ἤξω εἰς τὴν δεκάτην καὶ τρία τέταρτα • *I'll come at 10:45*
πότε/πηνίκα (τῆς ἡμέρᾳς); • *when, at what hour?*
τῇ πρώτῃ ὥρᾳ • *the first hour*
περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὥραν • *around the third hour*
περὶ τὴν τετάρτην καὶ ἡμίσειαν • *around half past three*

41 Expressing Ages

τὸ ἔτος, τοῦ ἔτους • *year*
ἡ ἡλικία, τῆς ἡλικίας • *age*
πηλίκος, πηλίκη, πηλίκον • *of what age? how great? of what magnitude?*
ἔτη γεγονώς • *I'm x years old*
σὺ δὲ ἀνὴρ νέος εἰ ἔννεακαίδεκα ἔτων • *You're*

a young man of 19 years
ὑπὲρ εἴκοσι ἔτη γεγονυῖα • *More than 20 years old*
πηλεῖν ἢ ἐνιαυτῷ σου πρεσβυτέρα ἐστίν • *She is more than a year older than you*
πηλίκη ἐστίν; • *How old is she?*

42 Days of the Week

ἡμέρα Ἥλιου • *Day of the Sun (Sunday)*
ἡμέρα Σελήνης • *Day of the Moon (Monday)*
ἡμέρα Ἄρεως • *day of Ares (Tuesday)*
ἡμέρα Ἑρμοῦ • *day of Hermes (Wednesday)*

ἡμέρα Διός • *Day of Zeus (Thursday)*
ἡμέρα Ἀφροδίτης • *day of Aphrodite (Friday)*
ἡμέρα Κρόνου • *day of Kronos (Saturday)*

43 Months of the Year

Γαμηλιών • *January/February*

Άνθεστηριών • *February/March*

Έλαφηβολιών • *March/April*

Μουνιχιών • *April/May*

Θαργηλιών • *May/June*

Σκιροφοριών • *June/July*

Έκατομβαιών • *July/August*

Μεταγειτνιών • *August/September*

Βοηδρομιών • *September/October*

Πυανεισιών • *October/November*

Μαιμακτηριών • *November/December*

Ποσειδεών • *December/January*

44 Seasons of the Year

τὸ ἔαρ • *spring*

τὸ θέρος • *summer*

τὸ φθινόπωρον • *fall*

ὁ χειμὼν • *winter*

45 Holidays

ἡ ἑορτή • *The festival*

τὰ Χριστούγεννα • *Christmas*

ἡ πρώτη τοῦ ἔτους • *New Year*

αἱ ἀποχρεῶ • *Carnival*

ἡ μεγάλη παρασκευή • *Good Friday*

τὸ πάσχα • *Easter*

ἡ πεντηκοστή • *Pentecost*

τὰ γενέθλια • *Birthday*

46 Cardinal Numbers

εἷς, μία, ἓν • *one*

δύο, δύο • *two*

τρῆς, τρεῖς, τρία • *three*

τέσσαρες, τέτταρες, τέτταρα • *four*

πέντε • *five*

ἕξ • *six*

ἑπτά • *seven*

ὀκτώ • *eight*

ἐννέα • *nine*

δέκα • *ten*

ἑνδεκα • *eleven*

δώδεκα • *twelve*

τρεισκαίδεκα • *thirteen*

τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα • *fourteen*

πεντεκαίδεκα • *fifteen*

ἕξκαίδεκα • *sixteen*

ἑπτακαίδεκα • *seventeen*

ὀκτωκαίδεκα • *eighteen*

ἐννεακαίδεκα • *nineteen*

εἴκοσι(ν) • *twenty*

εἷς καὶ εἴκοσι) • *twenty-one*

δύο καὶ εἴκοσι) • *twenty-two*

τριάκοντα • *thirty*

τεσσαράκοντα • *forty*

πεντήκοντα • *fifty*

ἑξήκοντα • *sixty*

ἑβδομήκοντα • *seventy*

ὀγδοήκοντα • *eighty*

ἐενήκοντα • *ninety*

ἑκατόν • *100*

διακόσιοι • 200
τριακόσιοι • 300
τετρακόσιοι • 400
πεντακόσιοι • 500
έξακόσιοι • 600
ὀκτακόσιοι • 700

ὀκτακόσιοι • 800
ἐνακόσιοι • 900
χίλιοι / χιλιάς • 1000
δισχίλιοι • 2000
τρισχίλιοι • 3000
μύριοι • 10,000

47 Ordinal Numbers

πρῶτος, η, ον • *first*
δεύτερος, ᾱ, ον • *second*
τρίτος, η, ον • *third*
τέταρτος, η, ον • *fourth*
πέμπτος, η, ον • *fifth*
ἕκτος, η, ον • *sixth*
ἕβδομος, η, ον • *seventh*
ὄγδοος, η, ον • *eighth*

ἕνατος, η, ον • *ninth*
δέκατος, η, ον • *tenth*
ἐνδέκατος, η, ον • *eleventh*
δωδέκατος, η, ον • *twelfth*
τρίτος καὶ δέκατος • *thirteenth*
ἐκκαιδεκάτος ἐκκαιδεκάτη ἐκκαιδεκάτον •
sixteenth
εἰκοστός, εἰκοστή, εἰκοστόν • *twentieth*

48 Adverbial Numbers

ἅπαξ • *once*
δῖς • *twice*
τρῖς • *three times*

τετράκις • *four times*
πεντάκις • *five times*

49 Colors

ἐρυθρός • *red*
κόκκινος • *red*
πυρρός • *light brown*
ὀρφνός • *dark, dusky*
χλωρός, -ά, ,όν • *green (almost yellow)*
λευκός, -ή, -όν • *white*
μέλας, -αινα, -αν • *black*
κυάνεος, ὑακίνθινος • *blue*
ξανθός • *dark yellow*
πορφύρεος • *purple*
σανδαράκινος • *orange*

κροκώδης, -δες • *saffron-yellow*
τὸ χρώμα, ατος • *color*
λευκός, ή, όν • *white*
μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν • *black*
πολιός, ά, όν • *grey*
ἰσχυρός • *strong (color)*
ἀσθενής • *weak (color)*
γλαυκός, ή, όν • *gleaming, bluish green, bluish
grey, light blue*
φαιός • *grey, dull*
ρόδινος • *pink, rosy*

50 Classroom/School Words

τὸ διδασκαλεῖον • *school*
τὸ πανεπιστήμιον • *university*
ὁ διδάσκαλος, τοῦ διδασκάλου • *teacher*
ὁ μαθητής, τοῦ μαθητοῦ • *male student*
ἡ μαθήτρια, τῆς μαθητριᾶς • *female student*
τὸ βιβλίον, τοῦ βιβλίου • *book*
ἡ βίβλος, τῆς βίβλου • *book*
ἡ σελίς, τῆς σελίδος • *page, column of writing in a papyrus-roll, cross-piece, block of seats in theatre*
ὁ κεφάλαιος, τοῦ κεφαλαίου • *chapter of a book*
ὁ χάρτης, τοῦ χάρτου • *sheet of paper*
τό πινακίδιον • *small writing tablet*
μανθάνω • *I learn, I study*
ὁ καλαμός, τοῦ καλάμου • *reed, pen*
τό μελέτημα, τοῦ μελέτηματος • *practice,*

exercise, study
τὸ γυμνάσιον, τοῦ γυμνασίου • *gymnastic school, school*
ἡ εἰκών, τῆς εἰκόνας • *image, likeness, portrait*
ὁ/ἡ παῖς, τοῦ/τῆς παιδός • *boy, girl/son, daughter*
ἡ τροφή, ἧς • *nourishment, food, rearing, education*
ἡ παιδεία, τῆς παιδείας • *teaching, education*
ὁ διδάσκαλος, τοῦ διδασκάλου • *teacher*
ὁ μαθητής, τοῦ μαθητοῦ • *male student, male disciple*
ἡ μαθήτρια, τῆς μαθητριᾶς • *female student, female disciple*
ὁ/ἡ διδάσκαλος, τοῦ/τῆς διδασκάλου • *teacher*
διδάσκω • *I teach, instruct*

51 Names of Various Languages

Ἑλληνιστί • *in Greek*
Ῥωμαϊστί • *in Latin*
Ἑβραϊστί • *in Hebrew/Aramaic*
Ἰβεριστί • *in Spanish*
Βριτανιστί • *in English*
ἡ γλῶσσα, τῆς γλώσσης • *tongue, language*

ἡ γλῶττα, τῆς γλώττης • *tongue, language*
ἡ Ἑλληνική γλῶττα • *the Greek language*
διάλεκτος, ου, ἡ • *dialect*
ἡ Ἄττικὴ διάλεκτος • *the Attic dialect*
κοινός, κοινή, κοινόν • *common*
ἡ κοινὴ διάλεκτος • *the koine dialect*

52 Literary Works and Authors

Ἡ μετάφρασις τῶν Ἑβδομήκοντα • *The Septuagint lit. The Translation of the Seventy*

Ἡ Καινὴ Διαθήκη • *The New Testament*
Ἄριστοφάνης • *Aristophanes*

53 Places

Λιβύη • *Libya, the north part of Africa*

54 Language and Grammar Terms

εἰς τὴν γραμματικὴν • *for the purpose of/with regard to grammar*

ἡ ἐρμηνεία, τῆς ἐρμηνείας • *translation, interpretation*

ἡ ἁμαρτία, τῆς ἁμαρτίας • *error, mistake*

τὰ σεσημειωμένα • *things to be noted (as exceptions) neuter plural of the perfect passive participle of σημειῶ*

Πλάγιος λόγος • *indirect speech*

Ευθύς λόγος • *direct speech*

55 Parts of Speech

τὸ ὄνομα, τοῦ ὀνόματος • *noun*

ἐπίθετον • *adjective*

τὸ ῥῆμα, τοῦ ῥήματος • *verb*

τὸ ἄρθρον, τοῦ ἄρθρου • *article*

τὸ ἐπίρρημα, τοῦ ἐπιρρήματος • *adverb*

ἡ ἀντωνυμία, ας • *pronoun*

ἡ πρόθεσις, εως • *preposition*

τὸ ἄρθρον, τοῦ ἄρθρου • *article*

τὸ ἐπίρρημα, ατος • *adverb*

ὁ σύνδεσμος, τοῦ συνδέσμου • *conjunction*

συμπλεκτικός, συμπλεκτική, συμπλεκτικόν • *copulative*

διαζευκτικός, διαζευκτική, διαζευκτικόν • *disjunctive*

γενική ἀπόλυτη • *genitive absolute*

56 Terms Pertaining to Noun Declensions

ἡ πτώσις, τῆς πτώσεως • *case, inflection*

σχῆμα • *form of a noun*

ἡ κλίσις, τῆς κλίσεως • *declension, conjugation*

ἡ ὀνομαστική, τῆς ὀνομαστικῆς • *the nominative*

ἡ γενική, τῆς γενικῆς • *genitive*

ἡ δοτική, τῆς δοτικῆς • *dative*

ἡ αἰτιατική, τῆς αἰτιατικῆς • *accusative*

ἡ κλητική, τῆς κλητικῆς • *vocative*

ἄκλιτος, ἄκλιτος, ἄκλιτον • *indeclinable*

πτώσεις πλάγια • *oblique cases*

57 Terms Pertaining to Gender

τὸ γένος, τοῦ γένους • *gender*
ἀρσενικός • *masculine*

θηλυκός, θηλυκή, θηλυκόν • *feminine*
οὐδέτερος, οὐδέτερα, οὐδέτερον • *neuter*

58 Terms Pertaining to Singular & Plural

ἐνικός, ἐνική, ἐνικόν • *singular*
δ्वικός, द्वική, द्वικόν • *dual*

πληθυντικός, πληθυντική, πληθυντικόν • *plural*

59 Grammatical Terms Pertaining to Adjectives

τὸ ἐπίθετον, τοῦ ἐπιθέτου • *adjective*
ἐπίθετος, ἐπίθετος, ἐπίθετον • *adjectival*

συγκριτικόν • *comparative*
ὑπερθετικόν • *superlative*

60 Terms Pertaining to Verbs

τὸ ῥῆμα, ατος • *verb*
πρόσωπον • *person*
πρόσωπον πρῶτον • *first person*
πρόσωπον δεύτερον • *second person*
πρόσωπον τρίτον • *third person*
ἀριθμοί • *numbers*
ἐνικός • *singular*
δ्वικός • *dual*
πληθυντικός • *plural*
χρόνοι • *tenses*
ἐνεστώς • *present*
ὁ μέλλων χρόνος • *future*
ὁ ἀόριστος (χρόνος) • *aorist*
παρεληλυθώς χρόνος • *past*
ὁ παρατατικός χρόνος • *imperfect*

ὁ παρακείμενος χρόνος • *perfect*
ὁ ὑπερσυντέλικος χρόνος • *pluperfect*
διάθεσις • *voice*
ἐνεργητική • *active*
παθητικός • *passive*
ἐγκλίσεις • *moods*
ὀριστική • *indicative*
ἡ ὑποτακτική • *subjunctive*
προστακτική • *imperative*
ὁ ἀπαρέμφατος • *the infinitive*
ἡ εὐκτική, τῆς εὐκτικῆς • *optative mood*
ἡ συζυγία, τῆς συζυγίας • *conjugation*
ἡ μετοχή, τῆς μετοχῆς • *participle*
αὐξίς, -εως • *augment (for past tenses)*

61 Letters and Alphabet

ἡ λέξις, τῆς λέξεως • *speech, pronunciation, word*

τὸ γράμμα, τοῦ γράμματος • *letter*

τὰ γράμματα • *the letters, the alphabet*

γράμματα Ἑλληνικά • *Greek letters*

τὸ φωνῆεν τὰ φωνήεντα • *vowels*

τὰ σύμφωνα • *consonants*

αἱ δίφθογγοι • *diphthongs*

62 Terms Pertaining to Accent

εἰς τὴν λέξιν • *for the purpose of/with regard to pronunciation*

ἡ κεραία • *accent*

ἡ ὀξεῖα, τῆς ὀξειᾶς • *the acute accent, indicating*

high or rising pitch

βαρεία • *grave*

περισπωμένη • *circumflex*

ὁ τόνος, τοῦ τόνου • *accent of syllable*

63 Prosody

ἡ συλλαβή, τῆς συλλαβῆς • *syllable*

μακρὰ συλλαβή • *long syllable*

βραχεῖα συλλαβή • *short syllable*

ὁ στίχος, τοῦ στίχου • *row or file of soldiers, a line of poetry, a verse*

64 Demonstratives and Pronoun Paradigms

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο (*this*)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	οὗτος	αὕτη	τοῦτο	οὗτοι	αὗται	ταῦτα
G.	τούτου	ταύτης	τούτου	τούτων	τούτων	τούτων
D.	τούτῳ	ταύτῃ	τούτῳ	τούτοις	ταύταις	τούτοις
A.	τούτον	ταύτην	τοῦτο	τούτους	ταύτᾱς	ταῦτα

ἐκεῖνος (*that*)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	ἐκεῖνος	ἐκεῖνη	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνοι	ἐκεῖναι	ἐκεῖνα
G.	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνης	ἐκεῖνου	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων	ἐκεῖνων
D.	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνῃ	ἐκεῖνῳ	ἐκεῖνοις	ἐκεῖναις	ἐκεῖνοις
A.	ἐκεῖνον	ἐκεῖνην	ἐκεῖνο	ἐκεῖνους	ἐκεῖνᾱς	ἐκεῖνα

Ὅς (*rel. pronoun*)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	ὅς	ἥ	ὅ	οἷ	αἷ	ἅ
G.	οὗ	ἥς	οὗ	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν
D.	ᾧ	ἥ	ᾧ	οἷς	αἷς	οἷς
A.	ὄν	ἦν	ὄ	οὓς	ἄς	ἅ

αὐτός (*he, same, -self*)

	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
S. N.	αὐτός	αὐτή	αὐτό
G.	αὐτοῦ	αὐτῆς	αὐτοῦ
D.	αὐτῷ	αὐτῇ	αὐτῷ
A.	αὐτόν	αὐτήν	αὐτό
P. N.	αὐτοί	αὐταί	αὐτά
G.	αὐτῶν	αὐτῶν	αὐτῶν
D.	αὐτοῖς	αὐταῖς	αὐτοῖς
A.	αὐτούς	αὐτάς	αὐτά

ὅδε (*this here*)

	M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
N.	ὅδε	ἥδε	τόδε	οἶδε	αἶδε	τάδε
G.	τοῦδε	τῆσδε	τοῦδε	τῶνδε	τῶνδε	τῶνδε
D.	τῷδε	τῇδε	τῷδε	τοῖσδε	ταιῖσδε	τοῖσδε
A.	τόνδε	τήνδε	τόδε	τούσδε	τάσδε	τάδε

τις (*indef. pron.*)

	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
N.	τις	τι	τινές	τινά
G.	τινός	τινός	τινῶν	τινῶν
D.	τινί	τινί	τισί(ν)	τισί(ν)
A.	τινά	τι	τινάς	τινά

τίς (*int. pron.*)

	M. & F.	N.	M. & F.	N.
N.	τίς	τί	τίνες	τίνα
G.	τίνος	τίνος	τίνων	τίνων
D.	τίνι	τίνι	τίσι(ν)	τίσι(ν)
A.	τίνα	τί	τίνας	τίνα

Unsorted words

χιτωνίσκος χιτωνίσκος • *a short frock, worn by men*

χιτών • *tunic*

ὑπόδημα • *sandal, shoe*

πέτασος • *a broad-brimmed felt hat*

τρύβλιον • *a cup, bowl*

πρέπω • *to be conspicuously fit, to become, beseem, suit*

σκευή • *equipment, attire, apparel, dress*

ἔφημερίς • *a diary, journal*

κλείω • *to close*

κεκλεισμένον • *closed*

ἀνοίγω • *to open*

κώδων, κώδωνος • *bell*

σκιάδειον • *umbrella, parasol*

τρῆμα • *hole, aperture*

προσδέχομαι • *to receive favourably, accept, wait for*

χρή • *it is necessary*

νίπτω a late form of νίζω (to cleanse) to wash somebody or something else...if you are washing yourself, say
niptomai

ἐπιμένω, stay on, tarry, remain in place, continue as they are, continue in a pursuit

ξέω, ἰω scrape smooth, polish

κολόβ-ιον, τό, Asleeveless (or short-sleeved) tunic,

grammatodidaskalos = grammar school teacher

grammatikos - high school teacher

palaistra - high school

rhetor or philosophus - college teacher

phoitetes

σταθμός any standing place or thing that stands, hence stall, pen, or fold for animals, bus stop

prosdokosi wait

περιμένω, to wait for, await

anameno?

ταπεινός, low

ὑψηλός, ὑψηλός, high, lofty

λαοφόρος, bearing people, as in a highway, thoroughfare,

leophoreion (Rico) bus

ἄρτίδιον, -ου, τό piece of bread

ῥάβδος • (rhábdos) f (genitive ῥάβδου); second declension rod, wand, stick

ἄλιεύω to fish

φύλαξ [ῥ], ἄκος, A watcher, guard, sentinel, II guardian, keeper, protector,

δρυμός, an oak-coppice; forest

λουτήρ, A washing or bathing-tub,

καπνός, smoke

ταράσσω, to stir, stir up, trouble, worry, disturb agitate

κάπρος, the boar, wild boar

κάμινος, an oven, furnace, kiln

θερμαίνω, to warm, heat

ὄσφραϊνομαι, to catch scent of, smell, scent, track

ρίς, the nose

μητρυιά, a step-mother

μάτην, in vain, idly, fruitlessly

ἐπισκευάζω, to get ready, to equip, fit out

ἄπτω set oin fire

v

πήρα, a leathern pouch, a wallet, scrip

φαινόλη, raenula, thick upper garment, cloak

δοκιμασία, an assay, examination, scrutiny

φυλάσσω guard

ὀδηγός, a guide

εις τα δεξια to the right

εις τα αριστερα to the left

ὀπίσω, backwards

ἐναντίος, ἐναντίος, opposite, opposing

σκύβαλον, dung, filth, refuse

θρόνος, a seat, chair with armrests

παράδειγμα παρὰδειγματο pattern, model, plan, paradigm, precedent, example, lesson, warning, argument, proof from example, foil, contrast, (grammar) paradigm

ὡς τὸ πολὺ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος, for the more part, commonly,

βέβαιος firm, steady steadfast, durable, sure, certain

ἀλγέω feel bodily pain, suffer

τό ἄλγος, εος pain of body or mind

κίνημα, a motion, movement

δύσις, a setting of the sun, west

pros anatonas - to the east

pros Borran - to the north

pros noton - to the sound

pros dusmas - to the west

προαιρέω, to bring forth; (mid.) to choose, to prefer

πύργος, πύργος, ὄ, tower (noun)

σφάλμα, trip, stumble, false step mistake

graphema - writing implement

molybdos pencil

kalamos pen

kommi eraser

kanon ruler

diagrapho strike through

draw a circle peregraphon kuklon

title - hypothesis

golosokkamon - pencil box, pencil holder

mathema - lesson

selis page

frear hole

hupselos pugon high tower?

platun wide?

oikema room in house

kolumbethra deep

purgos tower

hupsilon high

tapeiron low

kardion small dish

parupsis big dish

leptoton thinner

leios

grammatofulakion

telephonon telephone

psophei rings

psodei to telephonon

tis kalei me?

hetoimos ready

taxin = classroom

skullo annoy harass

plateinon wide

sustelon narrow

bathu deep

barunon heavy

baru heavy

koufotera lighter

kufe light

logisterion calculator abacus
genike apolutos genitive absolute
fronimos - smart
bathmos level, rung of a ladder
onestes buyer
dieromai ask
fasko allege assert
erifos goat
hus sow
agonizomai contend for a prize
agon contest
agonistes combatant, contestant
afronon worried
eudimonos happy
onesthesai buy
kareleion restaurant
lexis -style
four styles of speeches 1- isxne simple 2 megaloprepes 3 glaphura 4 deine
kompsos - stylish
dia + gen instrument/means
dia+ acc on account of
the five parts of a speech 1 inventio /heuresis 2 dispositio / taxis 3 elocutio lexis 4 memoria / mneme 5 actio
/hypokrisis
pegnutai stuck
bellow arrow
homou together, at one time?
skelon
blaptomai hurt
basillisa queen
iris rainbow
akratizdetai to have breakfast
parodos curb
rhume street
fragmos
pule gate
teixos wall
pulon big gate
aule yard, courtyard
apotassomai say goodbye

grammatophulax principal
haptoto phos tourn on the light
o didaskalow erxestai eis ten taxis
i give the lesson i teach th elesson scholas lego
dundiatribos spend time with
peri (school subject in accusative)
kathartizdeo fix
automaton robot
sphirodous play ball
aigallio rejoice greatly
athenizo stare at
anahistamai stand up
histamai stop
skeui dishes
plunei ta skeue wash the dishes
kluzdei mop wash
media smile
edaphos floor
helko pull
elauno push
ou diaphorei it doesn't matter
pote ever
fasko say claim allege
elauno drive
surinx pipe
komizdo fetch convey
apaiteo demand
rabdon wand
mantikos prophetic
liknon winnowing fan
forao search after
spelaion grotto cove
xelone tortoise
thuo sacrifice
helos nail
bursa skin hide
impersonal aprosopon
onoumai buy
diaphora difference

sundesmoi particles

thetikon positive adjective (not comparative or superlative)

pepaideumenos ?

hupostomatos by heart from memory

dianoia idea thought point

dialuo pay

dapanao spend

tino pay

add eis mia hen to paradigm chart in back

add etos chart

add mountain

before?

nephela cloud

ouranos heaven

protimeo prefer

proteron

πρᾶγμα, πράγμα, πράγματος, τό, deed, affair, thing

ananke moi +inf I must...

en tois hebdomekonta ... in the lxx

hos an ne as it were, as if

kai de kai an in particular

allos te kai especially - both otherwise and

χρεῖᾱ χρεῖᾱς need, want, necessity, want, poverty, business, purpose (especially military purpose), employment, function, use, advantage, service

exo chreian = to have need

instead of = anti plus the genitive

προσέχει τὸν νοῦν τινι to pay attention

kata te

magarieon - kitchen

koitwv - bed?

thalamos

balaneion - bathroom

diodos - hallway

aphedrwn

ergasterion

phrontisteriou

tamieion = food???

apoheke = food???

diata

exedra portch sitting area

to himation

h phainoles

libue africa and lybia

ainpetai hint

prosegoria - name, appellation

peran - on the other side

thelemios foundation

omphalos navel

oikoumenes inhabited world

plen except

glosokamon - wallet, elongated pencil bag

pinakidion notebook

peran - bag

parakleidion keyhole

aeroploion plane

talaiplrws wretched, miserable

keranoi lightning bolt

kolumbaw plunge into the sea

toxon bow

belos arrow, missile, dart

molubdos lead (pencil)

leainw rub smooth, erase

agage grummen underline

diagraphow strikethrough

skeilon draft

prostagma homework

diorthwma practice run

ψοφέω make a noise, ring a bell, knock on something

ω

ψόφος ringing of a bell, sound of one thing striking against another, knocking, crashing, noise

to telionon

ἀμφίβηλος doubtful

βέβαιος sure, certain

ἐξαίφνης suddenly

logos plagios indirect speech

dokimazw to deem ok, to approve

tapeinos, low

euktike optative

eikos probable, reasonable, possible
kathleion tavern, caupona
kofos, dull, stupid
christophe said kepos as kay pos, I though he said keipos
enioi some
glaukos blue
kuanos blue
ofelos profit, advantage
kuma wave
euploian good voyage
homalon even, level
atenizo stare, look intently
ormaw set in motion, stir up start
plasso mold, form
anagomai put to sea
katagomai to dock
entha de after these things
golmos internal doorknob
moxlos bar/lock on door
Kope handle of oar sword etc
lestris pirate vessel
kissos ivy
trieres boat?
enmania wn....emmanes in madness
misthow lease out, rent out
msthwsomai rent conduco
pino drink
analgastos painless
thlew chatter, repeat,
to thruloumenon something everybody says
eita then, before
suggrafw write down, compose, compile
upoduw slip in under
eudaimonizw to call happy
diaferai moi it makes a differnce to me
bradunw slow down, delay
xenizw receive or entertain guests
athlon prize in contest
thera hunt, prey, game

pule, gate
xernes poor man, day laborer
dora skin hide
teleutaios last
thuw sacrifice
iereion sacrificial victim
terew watch, guard
masteuw search, seek, need crave
anxw compress, choke
traxhlos throat
wmos shoulder, upper arm
ews until
ropalon club, cudgel
atrotos unwounded, invulnerable
katw down
tafros ditch, trench
fthonos envy
deilois cowardly
parexo furnish, present, allow
apantaw meet, encounter
tufon fever
allos te kai especially
xresimos useful
hupotheis theme
manteuma oracle
edexamen think deem suppose
ekbaino - digress
kathonar in a dream?
lura lyre
skullw trouble, annoy, vex
efemerides newspaper
tapeinos low
kata to pleistion maximum
ouk elattous minimum
erema still quiet gentle
exuresis a finding out
eulabeia discretion, caution
eris quarrel
hubris insolence

orasis seeing
ekbasis digression
diauges transparent
pedalion the steering rudder on a ship
prumna stern?
prora prow
ozw smell verb
osme odor
rodon rose
ion violet
krinon lily
hakinthos hyacinth
limne lake
stafule grapes
botrus grapes
bora north
noton south
tule mattress
stroma things that are spread out, like the covers on a bed
triklinon dining room
stromatea bedspread
aplow spread out
passalos coat rack
oikema room
moxlos bar placed inside door
gomfos bolt
glukus sweet
sunestiontes people eating together
thura door
susion cafeteria
πίναξ tray
sungraphomenonen iota iota subscript
κρεαγρίς fork
koklearion spoon
kokleas snail
μύστρον big spoon
κύαθιον cup with handle
agruomatria silverware
κύλιξ wine-cup

λάγυνος pitcher flask, flagon
tagenon frying pan
optaw roast
theobroma chocolate
xew pour
χύτρα cooking pot with handle
πόπανον cake
notos back
dorean for free
krazo yell
κόμα bare bald
κόμα hair
ἀκονάω sharpen
πέπλος dress upper garment or mantle in one piece, worn by women
peplidion skirt
stole jacket
κρηπίς boot foundation
zone belt
empilia socks
kolpos pocket
pedila rain boots
endromides running shoes
lestes pirate
kolasis punishment
kolazw punish
epibatai marines
καταλέγω • call roll in school, repeat, recite
κατάλογος • enrolment, register, catalogue
παλαίστρα • wrestling-school, school
διήγημα • narrative, tale
μετάφρασις • translation
oudwnes
rehtor teacher of rhetoric?
grammatadidaskaleion
entaxis
upografe outline
parts of a poem epiklesis calling out to a god at the beginning of a poem. diegema, euxe
logos a text
pezos prose

to lexicon vocabular of a language

aprosopon impersonal

dipros stool with no back

thronos chair with armrests

tobathron couch?

diedron sofa for two

diata ?

klinter folding lounge chair?

ω

rhabdos rod, wand, stick

xulefion lil stick

sfragis signet ring seal

rheguni shatter

to pwma

θέμις • that which is laid down or established, law (not as fixed by statute, but) as established by custom, justice, right

χόρτος • feeding place for animals, barn, pasture, foodstuff for animals, hay, grass, food in general

ἐπεὶ τέθνηκε Πρωτέας ἔτη δέκα. Proteas died ten years ago epei here apparently means "since" or "ago"

sfairidion pocket

ζζζζζζζζ • ζζζζζζ